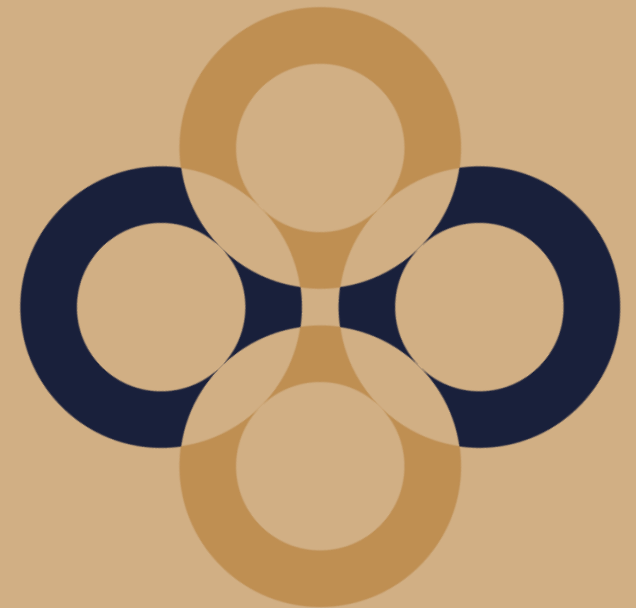


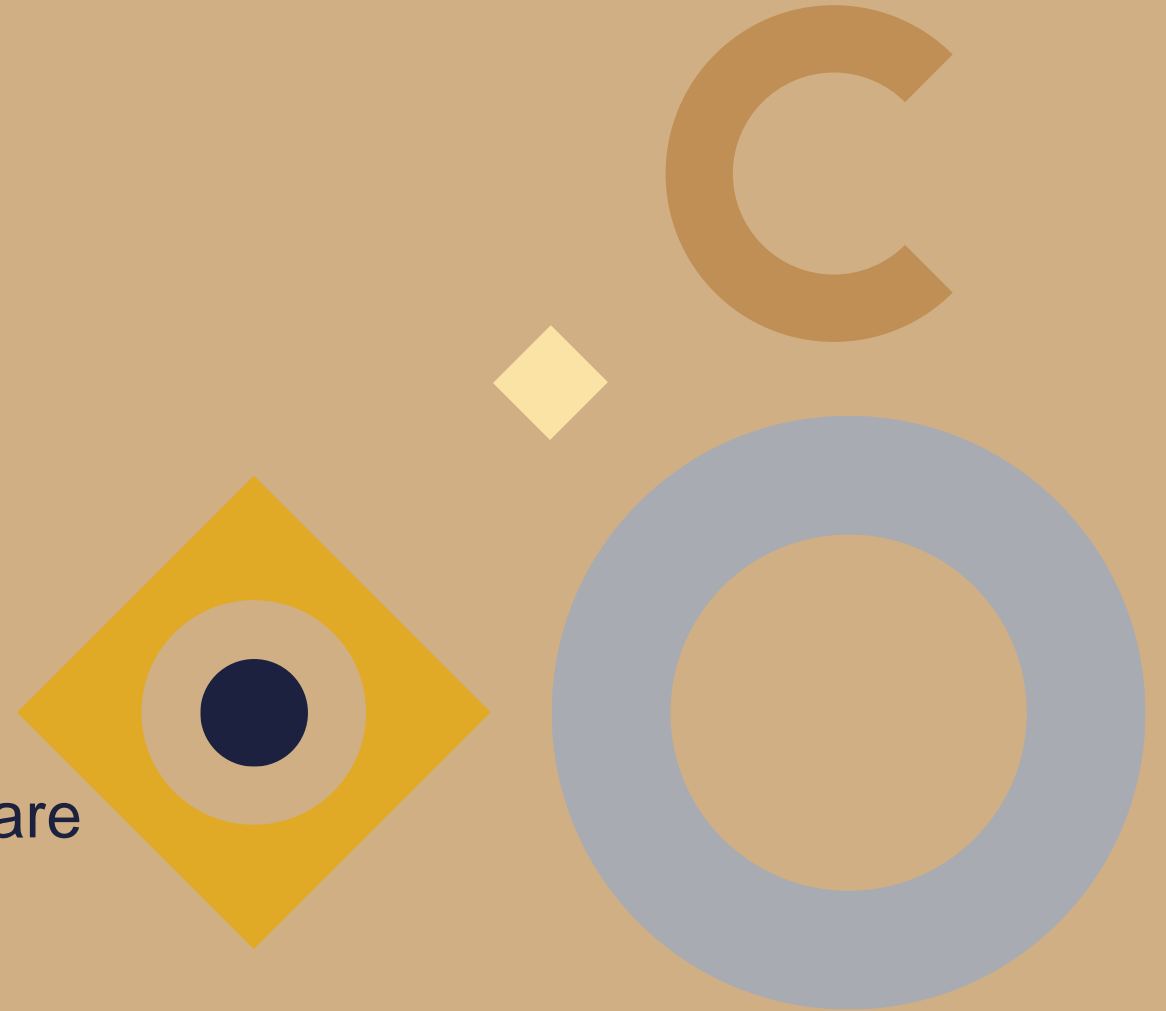
Ctrl C – Ctrl V

References, plagiarism



Content

- What is a reference?
- Which doctypes?
- What's wrong?
- Method
- Plagiarism?!
- Frequent mistakes, misconduct
- Turnitin – Text similarity checker software
- Reference manager softwares



What is a reference?

Using others' thoughts in your paper giving the original source.

It can be verbatim (word by word) or paraphrased (summarized the original thoughts with your own words).

Why do you need references?

- They prove that you are familiar with the topic.
- They support your ideas, thoughts, provide the possibility of comments.
- To let others retrieve the original sources.
- To avoid plagiarism.
- You can be proud of your individual work, assuming, that it has been created in an ethical way.

Which doctypes are the following?

1.



Chapter

Institutional Reform for Innovation and Entrepreneurship pp 25–86 | [Cite as](#)

Home > [Institutional Reform for Innovation and Entrepreneurship](#) > Chapter

Innovation and Entrepreneurship in the European Union—A Reform Agenda

[Niklas Flert](#), [Magnus Henrekson](#) & [Mikael Stenkula](#)

Chapter | [Open Access](#) | [First Online: 12 May 2017](#)

2.



Online journal article

Accounting in Europe > Latest Articles

Submit an article | [Journal homepage](#)

42 Views

0 CrossRef citations to date

0 Altmetric

The effect of mandatory extraction payment disclosures on corporate tax avoidance: evidence from the United Kingdom

Research Article

[Sameh Kobbji-Fakhfakh](#) & [Fatma Driss](#)

Received 08 Apr 2022, Accepted 29 Nov 2023, Published online: 13 Dec 2023

[Cite this article](#) | <https://doi.org/10.1080/17449480.2023.2290735> | [Check for updates](#)

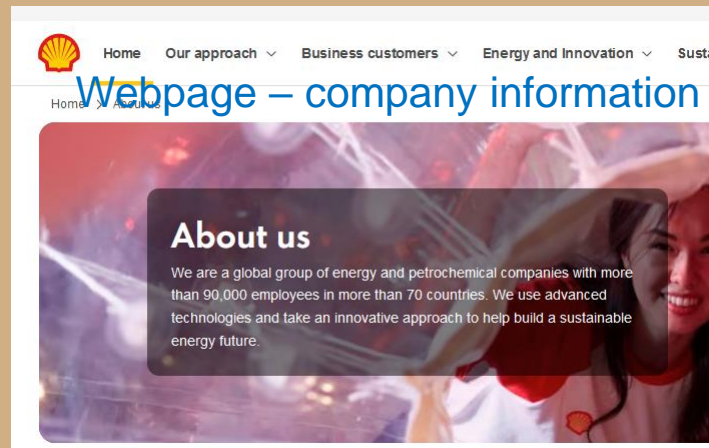
3.

Indentured Labour from India in the Age of Empire

[Sunanda Sen](#) **Printed journal article**

Social Scientist, Vol. 44, No. 1/2 (January–February 2016), pp. 35-74 (40 pages)

4.



Webpage – company information

Home | [Our approach](#) | [Business customers](#) | [Energy and Innovation](#) | [Sustainability](#)

About us

We are a global group of energy and petrochemical companies with more than 90,000 employees in more than 70 countries. We use advanced technologies and take an innovative approach to help build a sustainable energy future.

5.



Croatia: Country Health Profile 2023 Report

This profile provides a concise and policy-focused overview of the state of health and the healthcare system in Croatia, as a part of the broader series of Country Health Profiles from the State of Health in the EU initiative. It presents a succinct analysis encompassing the following key aspects: [the](#) [More](#)

15 Dec 2023 | 24 pages | English | Also available in: Croatian

<https://doi.org/10.1787/8a7eadc9-en> | 9789264560314 (PDF)

Author(s): OECD and European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies

What's wrong with this citation?



The screenshot shows the Taylor & Francis Online interface. At the top, it says 'Taylor & Francis Online' and 'Access provided by Budapesti Corvinus Egyetem Központi Könyvtár'. The breadcrumb trail is: Home > All Journals > Cognition and Emotion > List of Issues > Volume 27, Issue 1 > Positive feelings facilitate working mem The article title is 'Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults' by Stephanie M. Carpenter, Ellen Peters, Daniel Västfjäll & Alice M. Isen. The page shows 2,269 views, 48 CrossRef citations, and 24 Altmetric citations. There are buttons for 'Submit an article', 'Journal homepage', 'Full Article', 'Figures & data', 'References', 'Citations', 'Metrics', 'Reprints & Permissions', and 'View PDF'. The abstract is partially visible: 'The impact of induced mild positive feelings on working memory and complex decision making among older adults (aged 63–85) was examined. Participants'.

Carpenter, S., Peters, E., Västfjäll, D., & Isen, A. (2012). *Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults*. <https://www.researchgate.net>.
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02699931.2012.698251>

What's wrong with this citation?



The screenshot shows the Taylor & Francis Online interface. At the top, it says 'Access provided by Budapesti Corvinus Egyetem Központi Könyvtár'. The article title is 'Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults' by Stephanie M. Carpenter, Ellen Peters, Daniel Västfjäll, and Alice M. Isen. The page includes a search bar, navigation links, and a 'Full access' indicator. The abstract is partially visible: 'The impact of induced mild positive feelings on working memory and complex decision making among older adults (aged 63–85) was examined. Participants'.

Carpenter, S., Peters, E., Västfjäll, D., & Isen, A. (2012). *Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228111111>
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02699931.2012.698251>

Carpenter, S., Peters, E., Västfjäll, D., & Isen, A. (2013). Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults. *Cognition and Emotion*, 27(1), 184-192. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02699931.2012.698251>

Help: [References by document types](#)

What's wrong with this citation?

Villiam J. Knaus (2006). *Frustration Tolerance Training for Children*. Springer. p. 133-155.
https://doi.org/10.1007/0-387-26375-6_4



Rational Emotive Behavioral Approaches to Childhood Disorders pp 133–155 | [Cite as](#)

[Home](#) > [Rational Emotive Behavioral Approaches to Childhood Disorders](#) > [Chapter](#)

Frustration Tolerance Training for Children

[William J. Knaus Ed.D.](#)

Chapter

3294 Accesses | **8** [Citations](#)

What's wrong with this citation?

Villiam J. Knaus (2006). *Frustration Tolerance Training for Children*. Springer. p. 133-155.
https://doi.org/10.1007/0-387-26375-6_4



The screenshot shows a digital page from the book "Rational Emotive Behavioral Approaches to Childhood Disorders". The page title is "Frustration Tolerance Training for Children" by William J. Knaus Ed.D. The page number is 4. The page has 3294 accesses and 8 citations. The page is part of a chapter in the book.

Villiam J. Knaus (2006). Frustration Tolerance Training for Children. In Albert Ellis & Michael E. Bernard (Eds.), *Rational Emotive Behavioral Approaches to Childhood Disorders* (pp. 133-155). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/0-387-26375-6_4

Method

Type of citation

- Verbatim citation: word by word, quotation marks, no longer than 3-5 sentences.
- Paraphrase: summary of a longer text with your own words

Where to use?

- In-text – narrative: Smith (2019) noted..
- In-text – parenthetical: ...end of text (Smith, 2019).
- Reference list – list all references you have used

Help!

- [References FAQ](#)
- [APA-style](#)
- CUB's [Anti-plagiarism regulation](#)
- Turnitin: [Turnitin Plagiarism Spectrum](#)

Source Text

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Created Text

A Natural Setting A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."¹ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

1 "Yosemite Valley." *Wikipedia*. 20 Apr. 2012. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>

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Mistakes:

- no quotation marks
- no reference added
- Patchwork
- Wikipedia as scholarly source?

Created Text

A Natural Setting A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

„Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature”². "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."¹ „While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature”.

¹ "Yosemite Valley." *Wikipedia*. 20 Apr. 2012. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>

² Harrick, C. (1996) "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents*, 23 (1), 41-50.

Plagiarism

„Plagiarism is committed by anyone who uses external sources in his/her work while failing to comply with professional expectations and rules or to use correct references.” - *CUB*, [Code of Ethics](#), 2011

„The University expects from all of its students and teachers to respect the copyright of others. The University forbids the insertion of ideas, research findings and papers by a different author into any piece of scientific writing, claiming them to be the own work.” - *CUB*'s [anti-plagiarism regulation](#):
(av. among university regulations)



Frequent mistakes, misconduct

- Length of verbatim citations
- Inserting false paraphrase, quantity of paraphrases
- Cross-reference = in APA-style: [secondary sources](#)
- In-text citations and items in reference list do not match
- Translations (4. § (8))*
- Formal mistakes:
 - missing quotation marks („”) (9. § 2/c)
 - Inconsistent, unfollowable citations (9. § 3/a,b)
 - Incomplete and incorrect citation data (9. § 3/c)
- Self-plagiarism (10. §, 1/a)
- Submitting a paper which was - entirely or in most part - written by someone else (10. §, 1/c, d)

*From CUB's [anti-plagiarism regulation](#)

Turnitin - Text similarity checker software

Sources

- own archive: previously uploaded materials by Turnitin users
- online sources
- licensed content: academically published materials

Text similarity checking at CUB

- through Moodle
- cca. one month before thesis submission deadline
- at least one test uploading is guaranteed
- set up by the university, uploaded by students
- Analysis overview guide for student

BUT: opponent's decision



Reference manager softwares

➤ [Zotero](#), [Mendeley](#), [Endnote Web](#) (WoS)

➤ Use of Zotero

- Download (software + Connector)
- Structure
- Downloading documents
- Making bibliography
- Cite-while-you-write plugin
- Synchronization





**Thank you for
your attention!**

We welcome your [feedback](#).

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