Ctrl C – Ctrl V

References, plagiarism
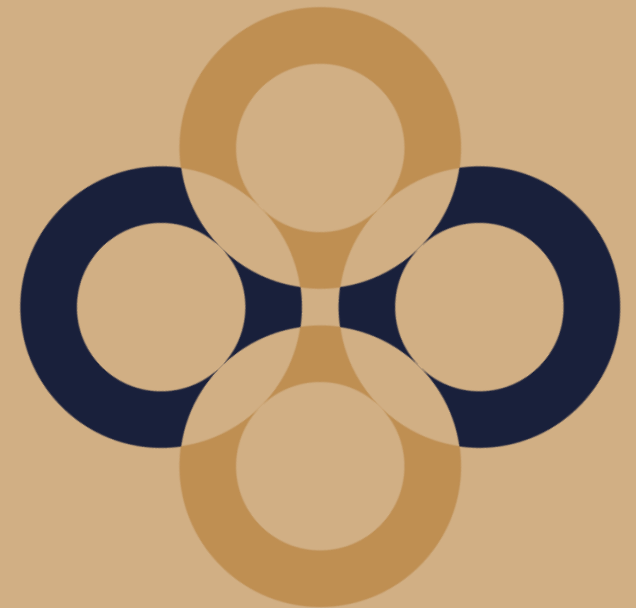
Content
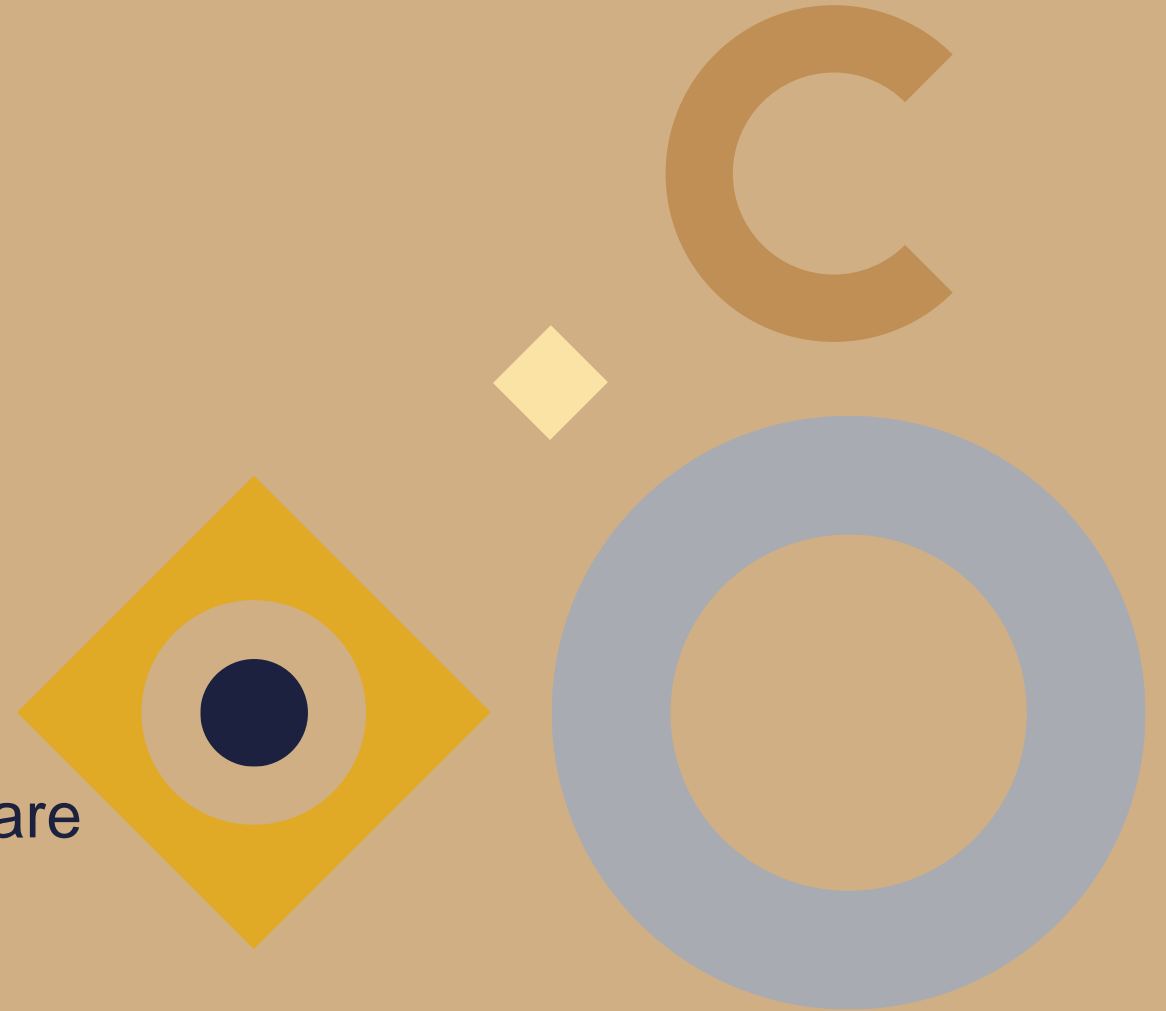
What is a reference?

Using others' thoughts in your paper giving the original source.

It can be verbatim (word by word) or paraphrased (summarized the original thoughts with your own words).

Why do you need references?

➢ They prove that you are familiar with the topic.
➢ They support your ideas, thoughts, provide the possibility of comments.
➢ To let others retrieve the original sources.
➢ To avoid plagiarism.
➢ You can be proud of your individual work, assuming, that it has been created in an ethical way.

Which doctypes are the following?

1.

Chapter

2.

Online journal article

3.
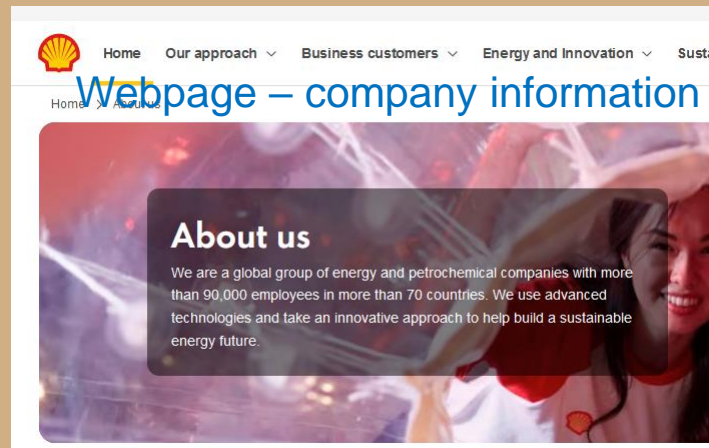
Printed journal article

4.

Webpage – company information

5.

Report

What's wrong with this citation?

Carpenter, S., Peters, E., Västfjäll, D., & Isen, A. (2012). *Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults*. https://www.researchgate.net. https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02699931.2012.698251

What's wrong with this citation?

Carpenter, S., Peters, E., Västfjäll, D., & Isen, A. (2012). *Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults.* https://www.researchgate.net https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0269 9931.2012.698251

Help: References by document types

Carpenter, S., Peters, E., Västfjäll, D., & Isen, A. (2013). Positive feelings facilitate working memory and complex decision making among older adults. *Cognition and Emotion*, *27*(1), 184-192. https://doi.org/10.1080/02699931.2012.698251

What's wrong with this citation?

Villiam J. Knaus (2006). *Frustration Tolerance Training for Children.* Springer. p. 133-155.
https://doi.org/10.1007/0-387-26375-6_4

Rational Emotive Behavioral Approaches to Childhood Disorders pp 133–155 | Cite as

Home > Rational Emotive Behavioral Approaches to Childhood Disorders > Chapter

Frustration Tolerance Training for Children

William J. Knaus Ed.D.

Chapter

3294 Accesses | **8** Citations

What's wrong with this citation?

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Method

Type of citation

➢ Verbatim citation: word by word, quotation marks, no longer than 3-5 sentences.
➢ Paraphrase: summary of a longer text with your own words

Where to use?

➢ In-text – narrative: Smith (2019) noted..
➢ In-text – parenthetical: …end of text (Smith, 2019).
➢ Reference list – list all references you have used

Help!

➢ References FAQ
➢ APA-style
➢ CUB's Anti-plagiarism regulation
➢ Turnitin: Turnitin Plagiarism Spectrum

Plagiarism?

Source Text

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Created Text

A Natural Setting A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."[1] While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

1 "Yosemite Valley." Wikipedia. 20 Apr. 2012. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>

Plagiarism!

Source Text

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Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Mistakes:

- no quotation marks
- no reference added
- Patchwork
- Wikipedia as scholarly source?

Created Text

A Natural Setting A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

„Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature" [2]. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."[1] „While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature".

[1] "Yosemite Valley." *Wikipedia*. 20 Apr. 2012. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>

[2] Harrick, C. (1996) "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents, 23 (1),* 41-50.

11

Plagiarism

„Plagiarism is committed by anyone who uses external sources in his/her work while failing to comply with professional expectations and rules or to use correct references." - *CUB, Code of Ethics, 2011*

„The University expects from all of its students and teachers to respect the copyright of others. The University forbids the insertion of ideas, research findings and papers by a different author into any piece of scientific writing, claiming them to be the own work." - *CUB's anti-plagiarism regulation*: (av. among university regulations)

Frequent mistakes, misconduct

➢ Length of verbatim citations

➢ Inserting false paraphrase, quantity of paraphrases

➢ Cross-reference = in APA-style: secondary sources

➢ In-text citations and items in reference list do not match

➢ Translations (4. § (8))*

➢ Formal mistakes:
    ➢ missing quotation marks („") (9. § 2/c)
    ➢ Inconsistent, unfollowable citations (9. § 3/a,b)
    ➢ Incomplete and incorrect citation data (9. § 3/c)

➢ Self-plagiarism *(10. §, 1/a)*

➢ Submitting a paper which was - entirely or in most part - written by someone else (10. §, 1/c, d)

*From CUB's anti-plagiarism regulation

Turnitin - Text similarity checker software

Sources

➢own archive: previously uploaded materials by Turnitin users
➢online sources
➢licensed content: academically published materials

Text similarity checking at CUB

➢through Moodle
➢cca. one month before thesis submission deadline
➢at least one test uploading is guaranteed
➢set up by the university, uploaded by students
➢Analysis overview guide for student

BUT: opponent's decision

14

Reference manager softwares

➤Zotero, Mendeley, Endnote Web (WoS)

➤Use of Zotero

  ➤Download (software + Connector)
  ➤Structure
  ➤Downloading documents
  ➤Making bibliography
  ➤Cite-while-you-write plugin
  ➤Synchronization

Thank you for your attention!

We welcome your [feedback](.).

krisztina.korosi@uni-corvinus.hu & erzsebet.lorinczi2@uni-corvinus.hu